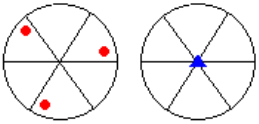
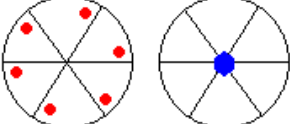
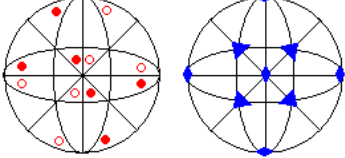
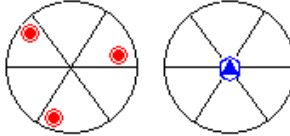
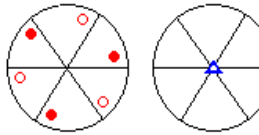
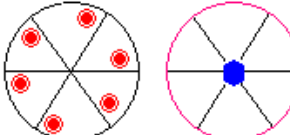
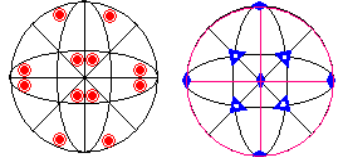
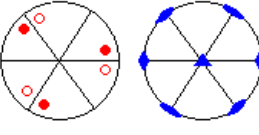
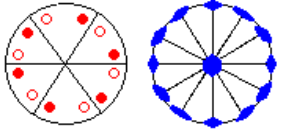
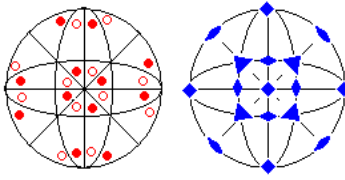
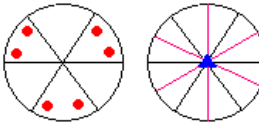
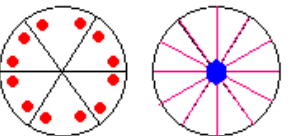
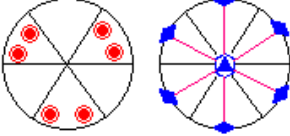
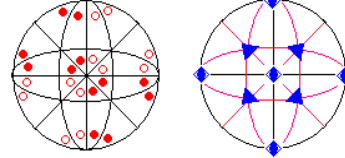
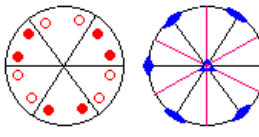
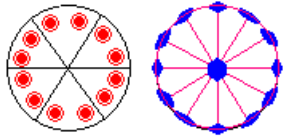
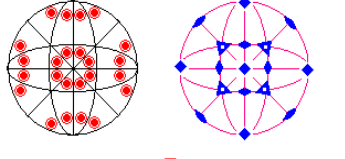


The 32 three dimensional point groups

Stereograms of **poles of equivalent directions** and **symmetry elements** of the 32 point groups (z-axis is normal to the paper in all drawings)

General Symbol	Triclinic	Monoclinic (1 st setting)	Tetragonal
X	 1	 2	 4
\bar{X} even		 $m \equiv \bar{2}$	 $\bar{4}$
X + centre \bar{X} odd	 $\bar{1}$	 2/m	 4/m
	Monoclinic (2nd setting)	Orthorhombic	
X2	 2	 222	 422
Xm	 m	 mm2	 4mm
$\bar{X}2$ or $\bar{X}m$ even			 $\bar{4}2m$
X2 + centre Xm +centre $\bar{X}m$ odd	 2/m	 Mmm = 2/m 2/m 2/m	 4/mmm = 4/m 2/m 2/m

	Trigonal	Hexagonal	Cubic
X	 3	 6	 23
\bar{X} even		 $\bar{6}$	
X + centre \bar{X} odd	 $\bar{3}$	 6/m	 $m\bar{3} = 2/m \bar{3}$
X2	 32	 622	 432
Xm	 3m	 6mm	
$\bar{X}2$ or $\bar{X}m$ even		 $\bar{6}m2$	 $\bar{4}3m$
X2 + centre Xm +centre $\bar{X}m$ odd	 $\bar{3}m = \bar{3} 2/m$	 $6/mmm = 6/m 2/m 2/m$	 $m\bar{3}m = 4/m \bar{3} 2/m$

