

# CONTENTS

<b>Abstract.....</b>	<b>I</b>
<b>Catalog.....</b>	<b>III</b>
<b>Introduction.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Materials and Methods.....</b>	<b>6</b>
1. Collection of limpet specimen and isolation of radula.....	6
2. Optic Microscope.....	6
2.1 The radulae together with the surrounding epithelial cells.....	6
2.2 The histological sections of the radulae.....	6
3. Scanning electron microcopy (SEM) and energy dispersive spectroscopy (EDS) elemental analysis.....	7
4. Transmission electron microscopy (TEM) and EDS elemental analysis.....	7
5. Inductively coupled plasma-mass spectrometer (ICP-MS).....	8
6. Extraction of peptides possibly involve in silica precipitation.....	8
6.1 Peptides extracted from radulae with surrounding epithelial cells attached.....	8
6.2 Extraction of peptides from the surrounding epithelial cells.....	9
6.3 Extraction of peptides within the cusps.....	9
7. Electrophoresis.....	9
8. Amino acid composition analysis.....	10
9. Generation of antibodies.....	10
10. Western blotting.....	10
11. Silica re-deposition experiment.....	11
<b>Results.....</b>	<b>12</b>
1. Morphology observation.....	12
1.1 OM observation.....	12

1.1a Anatomy.....	12
1.1b Histological sections.....	13
1.2 SEM observation and EDS analysis.....	14
1.3 TEM observation and EDS analysis.....	14
2. ICP-MS Analysis.....	15
3. Results on peptide analysis.....	16
3.1 Identification of low mw peptides.....	16
3.2 Amino acid sequence and composition analysis.....	17
3.3 Western blotting.....	17
4. Results of silica re-precipitation experiment.....	17
<b>Discussion.....</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>References.....</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Figures.....</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>Tables.....</b>	<b>44</b>

