

## Contents

Acknowledgements-----	I
Abstract -----	II
Introduction -----	1
(1) Classification challenges -----	2
(2) Mitochondrial DNA (mtDNA) as a marker-----	4
(3) COI as a DNA barcode -----	5
(4) Building on previous research -----	7
Material and methods	
(1) Collection of material -----	9
(2) Morphological analysis -----	9
(3) DNA extraction -----	10
(4) Primer design -----	11
(5) PCR amplification and sequencing -----	12
(6) Post sequence editing -----	13
(7) Sequence alignment and analysis-----	13
Results	
(1) General morphology-----	14
(2) Morphological diagnosis – <i>M. latidactylus</i> -----	15
(3) Morphological diagnosis – <i>Macrobrachium</i> sp. nov. -----	16
(4) COI sequence data -----	17

## Discussion

(1) Challenges of morphology based taxonomy-----	20
(2) Morphological differences -----	21
(3) COI inference- -----	21
(4) Intraspecific boundaries -----	22
(5) A note on the comparison of <i>Macrobrachium</i> sp. nov. with <i>Macrobrachium grandimanus</i> (Randall, 1840)-----	24
(6) A note on the comparison of <i>Macrobrachium</i> sp. nov. with <i>Palaemon (Macrobrachium) lampropus</i> (De Man, 1892) -----	25
(7) Further research -----	26
Conclusion -----	28
References -----	29
Tables -----	37
Figures -----	47

## Table contents

Table 1.	Additional sources of COI sequences from GenBank-----	37
Table 2.	Specimen ID, sex, total length and locality recordings-----	38
Table 3.	Morphological measurements – rostrum-----	39
Table 4.	Morphological measurements -carapace length, rostral length, major second periopod and telson -----	40
Table 5.	Morphological measurements - second periopod-----	41
Table 6.	Total length and ratios of segments of the major second periopod-----	42
Table 7.	Pollex measurements and no. of teeth-----	43
Table 8.	Pairwise divergence among species complex from 1120bp COI sequences- -----	44
Table 9.	Pairwise divergence among individuals of the genus <i>Macrobrachium</i> based on 535bp COI sequence-----	45
Table 10.	Variable sites of 7 haplotypes of the <i>Macrobrachium</i> species complex---	46

## Figure contents

Fig. 1.	General schematic of <i>Macrobrachium</i> showing main appendages-----	47
Fig. 2.	Primer binding sites to positions on COI gene-----	48
Fig. 3.	Photographs of <i>M. latidactylus</i> and <i>Macrobrachium</i> sp. nov. – Full body and cephalothorax-----	49
Fig. 4.	Photographs of <i>M. latidactylus</i> and <i>Macrobrachium</i> sp. nov. – Major periopod and rostrum-----	50
Fig. 5.	Measurements taken from major periopod-----	51
Fig. 6.	Measurements taken from pollex-----	52
Fig. 7.	Bar graphs to show mean pollex width and length-----	53
Fig. 8.	Bar graph showing mean total no. of teeth in chela-----	54
Fig. 9.	Neighbor-joining (NJ) tree based on 1120bp COI sequences-----	55
Fig. 10.	Neighbor-joining (NJ) tree based on 608bp COI sequences – GenBank-- -----	56
Fig. 11.	Neighbor-joining (NJ) tree based on 535bp COI sequences – GenBank-- only-----	57
Fig. 12.	Neighbor-joining (NJ) tree based on 535bp COI sequences – GenBank and experimental samples-----	58
Fig. 13.	Chela of <i>Palaemon lampropus</i> and <i>Macrobrachium</i> sp. nov. -----	59